

# 习科前员工曲振德对习科服务器攻击行为的简要取证

2015年2月13日至2月14日，习科附件服务器遭到一定规模的CC攻击和DDoS攻击。就在D阔窃喜每天近200GB的数据量并准备挂到春节的时候，习科的技术人员已经完成闪电取证，其矛头直指习科前员工曲振德。



在此，习科想说，偷走公司桌椅台式机进行时所谓的“创业”，糊弄不明真相的人，已经很丢人了，不要再一而再再而三的做丢人的事了。

具体细节见下文。

从2月13日夜里开始，习科服务器WAF预警就开始提示，直到14日中午，服务器单日流量达到平均200GB。日志节选如下：

0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
53497	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:52 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53498	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:52 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53499	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53500	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53501	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53502	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53503	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53504	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53505	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	200 36	"-"	"Mozilla/5.0 (		
53506	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53507	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1"	404 162	"-"	"M		
53508	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1"	404 162	"-"	"M		
53509	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53510	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53511	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53512	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53513	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53514	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53515	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53516	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53517	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	304 0	"-"	"Mozilla/5.0 (W		
53518	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53519	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53520	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53521	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53522	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53523	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53524	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53525	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53526	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53527	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:55 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53528	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:56 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		
53529	58.51.197.203	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:44:56 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	503 206	"-"	"-"		

从日志可以看到一个 ip: 103.238.225.220 的访问者。从 CC 攻击开始前，其访问了习科服务器一次。

在 CC 攻击开始后，该 ip 曾多次试探访问习科服务器。

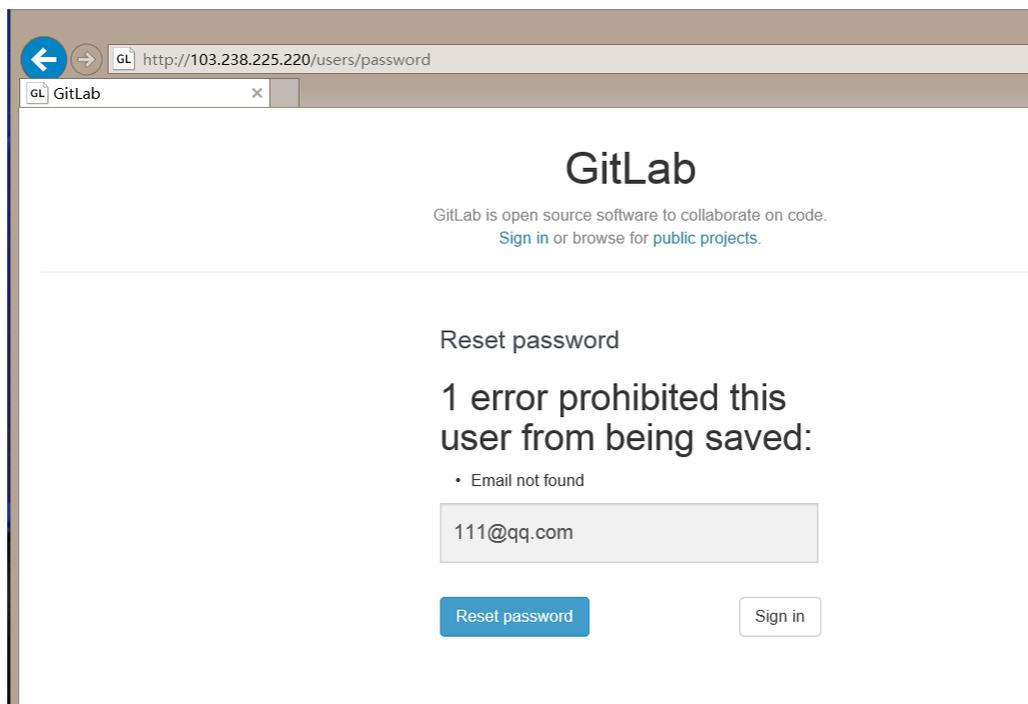
访问日志对 103.238.225.220 进行了筛选(HTTP 304 状态可视为 200 状态)

1.	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:43:19 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	200 1789	"-"	"Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
2.	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:43:19 +0000]	"GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1"	404 162	"-"	"Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
3.	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:43:20 +0000]	"GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1"	404 162	"-"	"Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
4.	103.238.225.220	- -	[13/Feb/2015:19:43:31 +0000]	"GET / HTTP/1.1"	304 0	"-"	"Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"

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5. 103.238.225.220 - - [13/Feb/2015:19:44:03 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
6. 103.238.225.220 - - [13/Feb/2015:19:44:19 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
7. 103.238.225.220 - - [13/Feb/2015:19:44:19 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
8. 103.238.225.220 - - [13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 36 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"103.238.225.220 - - [13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 162 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
9. 103.238.225.220 - - [13/Feb/2015:19:44:53 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 162 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
10. 103.238.225.220 - - [13/Feb/2015:19:44:54 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; rv:35.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/35.0"
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通过调研，我们认为只要确认了该 VPS 的所属者就确认了攻击源。

该服务器开放了 80 端口，装了类似 SVN 的源码平台。要确认该服务器的归属其实很简单。



该平台存在一个“Reset Password”，当输入的邮箱是随机一个邮箱时，返回的“ERROR”信息。

但是如果输入一个人的邮箱像这样：

# GitLab

GitLab is open source software to collaborate on code.

[Sign in](#) or browse for [public projects](#).

## Reset password

系统返回登陆界面，默认为找回密码的邮件已经发送。

当然了，这些并不足以成为铁证。曲振德利用的大部分肉鸡都是 edu.cn 的机器，再后面的取证可以参加针对黑客“M3QD4D”的取证，简单的入侵手法获得肉鸡(肉鸡列表将会发到习科论坛，有兴趣的可以测试)。

除此以外，在黑板报前一篇所讲的 CICC 机器上“/usr/bin”目录下发现代理后门，程序名为 cow。

该后门在 Git 上面我们找到了源码，并做了修改，记录下一些访问内容如图。



习科公司 2014 年曲振德主持的开发项目亏损几十万，带领的技术团队在安全上没有任何技术革新，还要求年底要么配车要么折现金，因为公司做不到于是就有了“习科联创”。

QQ 截图当然都是截对自己有利的地方，习科公司也可以调出公司沙龙时候曲振德父母来青岛入住四星酒店及餐厅的登记账单，以及各种证明“习科没有对不起曲振德”的证据，之所以没有这么做，好话都让你去说，无非是觉得无论什么事，无论双方哪方，做事还该给自己留点脸。

习科从一个民间兴趣团体成长为一个有技术积累的安全厂商，并不仅仅是靠几个技术核心的倚老卖老，走了很多人也来了很多人，如果非要把走到人归咎到主管的不好，把来的人算做某一个人的功劳，那么习科走不长远。

其他的话习科前技术主管 Juliet 早已经放在曲振德曾经的个人博客 [graynight.org](http://graynight.org) 上面了，你应该很清楚你要赖也好阴人也好，习科不是拿你没辙，希望你好自为之。

技术的车轮滚滚向前，习科不会因为盗窃，剽窃，攻击，诽谤而止步不前，习科的技术核心会把精力投入到技术研究和革新上。

我们会一如既往的向大家分享技术经验、研究结果。